

UNITED NATIONS



NACIONES UNIDAS

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UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT
**MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE
BULLETIN**

CONFÉRENCE DES NATIONS UNIES SUR LE COMMERCE ET LE DÉVELOPPEMENT

**BULLETIN MENSUEL DES PRIX
DES PRODUITS DE BASE**

CONFERENCIA DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS SOBRE COMERCIO Y DESARROLLO

**BOLETÍN MENSUAL DE PRECIOS
DE PRODUCTOS BÁSICOS**



VOLUME XVI, N° 3

**MARCH
1996**

UNCTAD

Monthly commodity price bulletin

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C O R R I G E N D U M

Page 1 : Combined index in terms of SDR's, read:

1996 AVERAGE : 104

1996 JANUARY : 106

1996 FEBRUARY: 102

UNCTAD CNUCED

**Monthly commodity
price bulletin**

**Bulletin mensuel des prix
des produits de base**

**Boletín mensual de precios
de productos básicos**

VOLUME XVI, N° 3

MARCH

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1996

Monthly and annual price series
Séries des prix mensuels et annuels
Series de precios mensuales y anuales

MONTHLY COMMODITY PRICE BULLETIN

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BULLETIN MENSUEL DES PRIX DES PRODUITS DE BASE

Le *Bulletin mensuel des prix des produits de base* est établi par la Division de la gestion des données de la CNUCED. Le prix de l'abonnement (bulletin et suppléments publiés de temps à autre) est de 36 dollars des Etats-Unis par an.

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BOLETIN MENSUAL DE PRECIOS DE PRODUCTOS BASICOS

El *Boletín mensual de precios de productos básicos*, preparado por la División de la gestión de datos de la UNCTAD, puede obtenerse por suscripción anual al precio de 36,00 dólares de los EE.UU., precio que incluye los suplementos que publiquen ocasionalmente.

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NOTE

The historical series of monthly, quarterly and annual average prices, covering the period 1970-1989, of all the commodities included in this bulletin as also the price indices in current dollars of the three principal groups of commodities were published in a *Supplement* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), in November 1989.

NOTE

Les séries rétrospectives des prix moyens mensuels, trimestriels et annuels, couvrant la période 1970-1989, de tous les produits de base inclus dans ce bulletin ainsi que les indices des prix en dollars courants des trois principaux groupes de produits de base ont été publiées dans un *Supplément* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1) en novembre 1989.

NOTA

Las series retrospectivas de los precios medios mensuales, trimestriales y anuales, correspondientes al periodo 1970-1989, de todos los productos básicos incluidos en este boletín, como asimismo los índices de precios en dólares corrientes de los tres grupos principales de productos básicos se publicaron en un *Suplemento* (TD/B/C.1/CPB/L.101/Add.1), en Noviembre 1989.

EXPLANATORY NOTES - NOTES EXPLICATIVES - NOTAS EXPLICATIVAS

- “e” estimated figure - chiffre estimatif - estimación
- “r” revised figure - chiffre révisé - cifra revisada
- no quotations - pas de cotation - sin cotizaciones
- not available - aucune donnée disponible - no se dispone de datos

The annual averages are calculated from figures shown.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées sur la base des chiffres montrés.

Los promedios anuales se han calculado basándose en las cifras indicadas.

The monthly averages are calculated from daily quotations except in the case of the averages for wheat, cotton, tea, pepper, vegetables oilseeds and oils and cattle hides, which are calculated from weekly quotations.

Les moyennes mensuelles sont calculées à partir des cotations journalières sauf dans le cas des moyennes des prix du blé, du coton, du thé, du poivre, des graines oléagineuses et huiles végétales et des peaux de bovins, qui sont calculées sur la base des cotations hebdomadaires.

Los promedios mensuales se han calculado basándose en las cotizaciones diarias, salva los promedios de los precios del trigo, el algodón, el té, la pimienta, las semillas oleaginosas y aceites vegetales y los cueros vacunos, que se han calculado basándose en cotizaciones semanales.

$$1985 = 100$$

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
ALL FOOD													
1993	109	106	107	111	109	107	102	105	105	108	110	116	119
1994	130	123	127	122	123	125	125	134	134	140	135	136	141
1995	137	136	140	139	135	134	135	139	139	136	138	138	136
1996	144	141	148										
* FOOD AND TROPICAL BEVERAGES													
1993	112	109	110	115	112	111	105	107	108	111	114	120	122
1994	134	126	132	125	127	129	128	139	138	144	138	137	143
1995	140	138	143	142	138	137	137	141	143	139	140	140	141
1996	149	145	153										
- TROPICAL BEVERAGES													
1993	52	53	53	48	45	46	46	50	54	58	57	58	59
1994	91	56	59	61	63	79	89	123	117	127	116	107	99
1995	92	100	100	105	103	101	93	88	93	84	82	82	72
1996	78	75	81										
- FOOD													
1993	139	135	136	145	143	140	132	133	132	135	140	148	150
1994	153	158	165	154	156	151	145	147	148	151	147	151	164
1995	162	155	162	158	154	153	158	166	165	163	166	167	172
1996	180	176	184										
* VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS													
1993	86	85	85	83	83	82	82	88	86	84	82	88	100
1994	107	100	95	95	98	103	105	101	108	115	114	127	127
1995	118	119	119	122	115	113	118	122	118	115	120	121	118
1996	112	113	111										
AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS													
1993	120	124	124	122	122	120	118	120	115	117	117	117	119
1994	137	122	127	129	130	131	135	142	141	144	146	145	154
1995	155	161	164	169	171	168	159	143	141	143	145	149	148
1996	147	146	148										
MINERALS, ORES AND METALS													
1993	110	121	120	118	113	108	109	110	109	106	101	100	104
1994	125	106	110	111	110	118	124	128	125	131	135	146	151
1995	150	158	150	148	148	143	150	155	155	149	144	149	147
1996	143	144r	142										
COMBINED INDEX IN TERMS OF CURRENT DOLLARS													
1993	111	112	113	114	112	110	106	109	108	109	109	113	116
1994	130	119	123	120	121	125	126	134	134	139	137	140	146
1995	143	145	146	146	144	142	142	143	143	140	140	142	142
1996	145	143r	147										
COMBINED INDEX IN TERMS OF SDR'S													
1993	81	83	83	84	80	79	77	79	78	78	79	82	85
1994	92	88	90	87	88	89	90	93	93	96	94	96	102
1995	96	101	100	96	93	92	92	93	96	96	95	97	97
1996	114	106r	123										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WHEAT		ARGENTINA, TRIGO PAN, F.O.B.									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	122	126	130	126	126	131	135	121	114	112	108	113	121
1994	128	121	114	114	122	130	131	124	122	137	144	137	140
1995	187	132	130	123	121	135	148	173	186	205	217	214	216
1996	234	221	246										
WHEAT		US, NO 2, HARD RED WINTER (ORD.) F.O.B. GULF									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	142	156	150	151	144	138	124	127	134	135	139	149	156
1994	151	158	147	143	142	142	141	138	146	159	188	163	164
1995	179	160	155	150	151	163	171	191	185	195	206	205	213
1996	214	210	218										
MAIZE		ARGENTINA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	141.7	132.6	122.3	120.7	122.8	122.4	132.3	137.2	145.3	159.9	165.5	172.5	166.9
1994	143.6	160.0	152.0	137.6	136.7	137.4	141.1	141.1	136.0	138.5	141.7	145.2	156.1
1995	177.4	141.6	140.8	151.5	157.0	157.5	159.0	-	195.7	200.0	212.4	215.0	220.6
1996	218.4	221.9	214.8										
MAIZE		US, NO.3 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	120.4	114.1	113.9	115.4	119.0	118.5	112.3	117.1	120.8	118.3	123.9	132.7	138.8
1994	125.2	140.4	139.9	134.5	131.9	127.2	127.7	116.7	112.5	114.4	117.0	116.4	123.9
1995	144.6	128.4	127.4	133.0	134.8	135.8	141.3	147.3	147.4	152.3	159.1	161.2	167.3
1996	178.9	176.4	181.5										
RICE		THAILAND, WHITE 5% BROKEN, F.O.B. BANGKOK									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	268	280	279	268	251	229	225	230	230	230	284	350	360
1994	358	433	450	423	415	395	345	315	315	308	300	300	297
1995	322	283	285	283	282	288	326	346	341	360	383	340	341
1996	366	364	369										
SUGAR		F.O.B., CARIBBEAN PORTS, BULK BASIS (U.S.A.)									US CENTS / LB.		
1993	10.02	8.24	8.57	10.62	11.15	11.83	10.39	9.68	9.34	9.53	10.29	10.12	10.52
1994	11.90	10.30	10.82	10.30	11.01	11.58	12.05	11.77	12.10	12.59	12.75	13.94	14.67
1995	13.28	14.76	14.41	14.59	13.70	13.52	14.02	13.59	12.98	11.69	11.81	11.98	12.31
1996	12.67	12.53	12.81										
BEEF		ALL ORIGINS (MAINLY AUSTRALIA), US PORTS									US CENTS / LB.		
1993	118.7	106.8	108.3	114.6	117.6	121.4	124.4	127.9	127.2	124.0	121.1	119.8	111.7
1994	105.8	109.8	113.1	122.0	119.2	108.4	101.3	99.4	99.8	100.2	96.4	99.3	100.9
1995	86.5	97.8	98.5	93.8	88.4	82.0	79.9	76.6	78.5	81.5	84.6	89.0	87.4
1996	84.7	86.3	83.1										
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA AND ECUADOR, F.O.B. US PORTS									US CENTS / LB.		
1993	20.01	24.38	26.58	29.38	25.55	20.95	17.50	16.25	14.18	16.25	14.38	16.88	17.83
1994	19.91	23.75	30.62	23.00	22.50	17.50	11.25	19.00	18.45	19.75	14.70	13.13	25.30
1995	19.92	16.25	27.20	18.00	17.50	18.45	16.38	24.38	23.75	21.60	18.58	18.50	18.50
1996	22.78	18.75	26.80										
BANANAS		CENTRAL AMERICA, C.I.F. NORTH SEA PORTS									DEUTSCHE MARK / TONNE		
1993	1137	801	1125	1138	962	887	984	1269	1280	1362	1385	1286	1160
1994	1298	1235	1360										
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-										
BANANAS		AS ABOVE									US DOLLARS / TONNE		
1993	691.8	497.5	687.2	691.4	602.4	551.6	653.4	740.4	756.1	841.3	845.5	756.5	678.0
1994	746.2	708.5	783.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
PEPPER SINGAPORE, WHITE SARAWAK 100% , CLOSING QUOTATIONS US DOLLARS / TONNE													
1993	2319	1730	1775	1725	1775	1650	1781	2169	2375	3575	3542	3000	2725
1994	3074	2975	2887	2885	2805	2719	2890	2988	3150	3233	3450	3475	3425
1995	3789	3625	3675	3705	3808	4194	3933	3925	3950	3850	3730	3633	3438
1996	3634	3625	3642										
SOYBEAN MEAL HAMBURG, 44/45% , F.O.B. EX-MILL US DOLLARS / TONNE													
1993	221	216	216	208	209	209	209	239	239	228	219	229	225
1994	209	225	220	221	219	210	214	209	208	206	196	187	187
1995	211	191	195	206	203	189	192	202	198	219	228	240	264
1996	270	275	264										
FISH MEAL ANY ORIGIN, 64/65% , C.I.F. HAMBURG US DOLLARS / TONNE													
1993	365	418	391	377	361	348	348	356	361	353	339	358	367
1994	376	366	364	352	351	362	365	376	378	392	398	394	418
1995	495	435	437	447	447	436	467	502	493	505	522	602	647
1996	645	649	641										
COFFEE COLOMBIAN MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	75.79	71.61	72.45	67.07	59.77	67.35	68.13	76.40	84.18	86.58	83.02	85.56	87.33
1994	157.27	85.85	93.04	93.23	97.53	133.90	151.85	222.75	210.61	231.52	206.07	186.96	173.94
1995	158.33	177.23	175.07	185.75	180.30	177.18	170.89	157.22	163.21	141.49	132.08	129.09	110.47
1996	127.01	119.08	134.94										
COFFEE BRAZILIAN AND OTHER ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.(I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	66.57	67.13	66.34	62.60	54.92	57.26	55.70	65.76	73.25	75.58	71.65	74.20	74.51
1994	143.24	71.42	80.14	84.72	87.14	118.37	136.43	211.81	192.38	212.73	191.21	172.83	159.73
1995	145.94	162.81	161.07	171.48	166.54	161.72	145.22	139.68	149.54	130.26	127.23	125.33	110.46
1996	135.80	127.54	144.05										
COFFEE OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	69.91	68.66	67.46	62.77	56.88	61.48	61.61	71.46	76.56	79.87	75.05	77.07	80.00
1994	148.53	77.21	82.69	85.57	89.23	121.97	142.57	217.67	198.07	220.10	199.06	180.70	167.47
1995	149.46	171.74	168.71	178.22	172.81	168.83	151.56	143.83	151.41	131.87	125.38	125.23	103.99
1996	116.05	109.38	122.71										
COFFEE ROBUSTAS, EX DOCK N.Y. (I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	53.50	48.13	48.25	46.86	45.51	46.91	47.65	50.39	59.29	63.44	60.05	62.53	62.95
1994	119.72	60.91	62.25	66.46	72.64	96.05	113.31	164.65	162.68	182.95	170.09	154.19	130.48
1995	126.79	132.26	135.22	146.83	145.47	141.89	129.53	120.89	131.28	116.41	114.15	112.79	94.72
1996	95.49	91.99	98.99										
COFFEE COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1976 (I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	61.64	58.40	57.86	54.82	51.20	54.20	54.63	60.93	67.10	71.66	67.55	69.90	71.48
1994	134.13	69.06	72.47	76.02	80.94	109.01	127.94	191.16	180.38	201.52	184.58	167.48	148.98
1995	138.04	152.00	151.97	162.53	159.14	155.36	140.55	132.36	141.35	124.14	119.77	118.01	99.36
1996	105.77	100.69	110.85										
COFFEE OTHER MILD ARABICAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-BRMN/HBG(I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	70.66	69.39	67.65	63.62	57.87	62.18	62.50	71.81	76.92	80.77	76.64	78.80	80.00
1994	150.04	78.95	83.93	87.06	90.57	121.88	143.43	218.89	200.44	222.00	201.85	182.91	168.54
1995	151.15	172.62	169.79	179.43	174.40	171.01	154.49	145.66	153.21	134.46	127.27	125.25	106.24
1996	117.37	110.65	124.09										
COFFEE ROBUSTAS, EX-DOCK N.Y.-LE HAVRE/MARSEILLE (I.C.A.) US CENTS / LB.													
1993	52.50	46.90	46.99	45.90	44.88	46.17	46.57	49.40	58.46	62.50	58.92	61.46	61.81
1994	118.86	59.39	60.80	65.16	71.82	94.95	112.38	164.00	162.61	182.78	169.43	153.33	129.73
1995	125.68	131.54	134.69	146.03	144.78	140.90	128.82	119.76	130.18	115.05	112.76	110.73	92.89
1996	93.44	89.99	96.89										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
COFFEE	COMPOSITE INDICATOR PRICE 1979 (I.C.A.)												US CENTS / LB.
1993	61.63	58.14	57.32	54.78	51.38	54.18	54.54	60.61	67.69	71.64	67.78	70.03	71.50
1994	134.45	69.17	72.37	76.11	81.19	108.42	127.91	191.44	181.53	202.39	185.64	168.12	149.14
1995	138.42	152.08	152.24	162.73	159.59	155.96	141.66	132.71	141.70	124.76	120.02	117.99	99.57
1996	105.42	100.33	110.50										
COCOA	AV. OF DAILY PRICES, N.Y./LONDON, 3 MONTHS FUTURES												US CENTS / LB.
1993	50.74	46.97	45.22	44.24	45.92	45.24	44.78	48.10	49.80	58.25	58.63	60.29	61.47
1994	63.33	57.33	55.74	59.29	56.36	62.50	66.18	70.41	70.37	67.40	65.68	65.18	63.48
1995	65.01	66.63	68.51	67.36	66.64	65.56	65.19	61.87	64.09	63.36	63.26	65.16	62.54
1996	61.68	61.22	62.14										
COCOA	AS ABOVE												SDR'S / TONNE
1993	800.04	752.03	726.65	706.46	716.39	704.54	700.44	762.78	782.63	894.39	918.33	956.89	978.97
1994	973.86	920.06	885.47	932.44	884.83	973.96	1022.21	1065.36	1066.57	1015.37	979.96	976.37	963.77
1995	945.23	1001.95	1021.73	967.01	931.98	927.97	919.10	875.66	935.64	941.45	930.80	961.10	928.39
1996	926.84	919.34	934.34										
TEA	LONDON AUCTION PRICES (ALL TEA)												NEW PENCE / KG.
1993	127.22	156.36	176.01	129.51	114.91	110.98	110.49	110.39	114.08	121.59	133.16	124.19	124.97
1994	118.95	110.27	117.53	123.15	124.88	120.82	124.20	117.22	121.84	128.31	116.96	111.78	110.50
1995	103.55	103.53	105.14	107.45	104.72	103.61	91.21	90.13	94.83	104.89	111.83	111.52	113.71
1996	115.50	115.63	115.36										
TEA	AS ABOVE												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	1905.9	2396.2	2532.1	1893.0	1775.9	1717.3	1667.0	1652.0	1702.0	1855.5	1976.9	1839.5	1862.9
1994	1821.7	1647.2	1738.5	1836.2	1852.8	1815.9	1894.2	1812.5	1879.0	2008.1	1878.1	1774.5	1723.4
1995	1633.3	1625.9	1652.8	1719.5	1683.0	1645.9	1454.5	1437.8	1486.4	1634.6	1764.5	1742.4	1751.8
1996	1772.9	1772.4	1773.5										
SOYBEANS	US, NO.2 YELLOW, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	255	239	236	238	244	246	245	287	274	260	249	267	276
1994	252	282	273	274	261	256	265	237	232	233	227	239	243
1995	259	243	238	246	249	250	252	261	257	266	271	282	296
1996	302	305	299										
SOYBEAN OIL	ANY ORIGIN, CRUDE OIL, DUTCH F.O.B. EX-MILL												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	480	444	433	438	448	448	461	505	483	489	491	536	589
1994	616	602	577	586	584	594	571	560	600	672	642	706	693
1995	625	674	663	652	610	595	611	626	616	614	638	623	579
1996	551	554	548										
SUNFLOWER OIL	ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	540	467	454	456	484	503	514	552	554	558	592	625	715
1994	636	697	622	603	593	604	608	586	604	674	651	696	691
1995	693	672	654	676	649	660	717	787	749	691	714	700	651
1996	605	614	597										
GROUNDNUT OIL	ANY ORIGIN, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	739	621	611	602	623	685	712	773	858	845	807	808	924
1994	1023	993	1011	1013	1030	1020	1014	1017	1018	1018	1029	1048	1062
1995	991	1054	1025	990	981	973	965	969	980	981	990	995	988
1996	942	959	925										
COPRA	PHILIPPINE/INDONESIAN, BULK, C.I.F. EUROPEAN PORTS												US DOLLARS / TONNE
1993	295	278	279	277	262	274	289	303	306	288	275	308	406
1994	417	403	384	365	377	408	430	430	443	426	409	464	469
1995	439	414	412	412	413	410	425	448	458	450	464	483	468
1996	465	456	475										

1 - FOOD, TROPICAL BEVERAGES AND VEGETABLE OILSEEDS AND OILS

[illegible]

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
LINSEED OIL		ANY ORIGIN, EX-TANK, ROTTERDAM										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1993	448	456	443	438	443	450	456	460	455	434	436	454	456
1994	517	471	474	459	458	466	480	503	516	540	561	625	645
1995	658	643	650	689	694	691	686	690	662	647	614	611	613
1996	581	589	573										
TOBACCO		U.S.A., LEAF, PRICE PAID TO PRODUCERS										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	182	193	200	200	181	169	169	169	171	183	188	182	182
1994	187	194	201	182	182	182	182	182	168	189	193	195	198
1995	193	198	198	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOBACCO		LEAF TOBACCO, US GENERAL IMPORT PRICE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
1993	2695	2861	2847	2805	2775	2685	2665	2648	2626	2606	2592	2629	2595
1994	2642	2634	2554	2595	2652	2674	2641	2632	2608	2635	2700	2694	2681
1995	2609	2595	2673	2587	2501	2519	2519	2519	2643	2689	2689	2689	2689
1996	2689	2689	2689										
COTTON		EGYPT, GIZA 45, GOOD + 3/8, C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	200.67	209.00	209.00	209.00	209.00	209.00	209.00	209.00	209.00	202.75	177.75	177.75	177.75
1994	170.96	177.75	176.25	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	174.75	162.30	162.25	162.25	162.25
1995	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	220.75	-	220.75										
COTTON		SUDAN, BARAKAT, G6B, C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	73.36	76.00	76.00	76.80	78.00	77.00	74.75	73.00	74.00	70.40	67.88	67.50	69.00
1994	90.31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.63	93.00
1995	112.08	101.25	111.00	124.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1996	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COTTON		US, MEMPHIS TERRITORY, M 1-3/32", C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	82.23	63.38	66.13	66.40	66.44	65.75	63.00	60.56	57.31	56.95	56.94	59.05	64.81
1994	82.19	73.06	82.50	83.75	86.81	86.81	86.10	80.09	77.20	77.88	76.25	82.05	93.81
1995	104.45	100.31	103.94	116.65	120.25	121.75	129.00	85.75	88.97	98.13	97.69	96.95	94.00
1996	94.31	94.13	94.49										
COTTON		U.S. ORLEANS/TEXAS, MID.1", C.I.F. NORTH EUROPE										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	57.48	57.75	62.38	62.30	62.44	61.00	57.57	56.44	52.44	52.20	51.88	54.55	58.84
1994	80.42	67.50	79.56	81.90	85.13	88.25	85.55	79.75	74.20	75.69	74.56	80.35	92.63
1995	100.89	99.00	102.13	114.10	117.63	117.13	121.00	82.50	84.26	95.00	94.81	93.02	90.05
1996	91.31	90.88	91.75										
COTTON		PAKISTAN, SIND/PUNJAB, AFZAL 1-1/16", C.I.F. NORTH										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	56.52	56.75	59.38	60.25	60.29	59.66	57.17	54.95	52.01	51.67	51.67	53.58	60.87
1994	72.36	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	77.00	73.85	73.50	73.44	-	-
1995	83.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.68	87.25	85.25	82.37	81.92
1996	79.25	79.88	78.61										
COTTON		INDEX A (M 1-3/32"), COTTON OUTLOOK, LIVERPOOL										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	57.93	57.20	60.44	61.43	61.05	60.20	57.65	56.96	55.50	55.19	54.80	55.25	59.55
1994	79.64	67.94	79.98	81.89	83.65	83.80	85.65	81.79	76.73	75.15	73.88	77.61	87.60
1995	97.36	94.78	102.01	111.40	113.23	115.85	-	87.88	85.17	91.11	91.53	89.76	88.27
1996	85.55	85.91	85.18										
COTTON		INDEX B (COARSE COUNT), COTTON OUTLOOK, LIVERPOOL										US CENTS / LB.	
1993	54.04	52.81	55.73	57.43	57.65	56.85	53.05	52.76	51.25	50.98	50.98	52.14	56.90
1994	76.65	62.77	78.17	78.92	80.61	83.48	83.80	80.49	74.31	73.10	71.95	75.58	-
1995	95.88	96.43	100.19	109.05	110.44	109.45	103.04	92.89	81.56	89.12	88.83	85.72	83.80
1996	79.98	80.78	79.19										

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
		UK DOMINION CLEAN: 64'S (DRY COMBED BASIS)										NEW PENCE / KG.	
WOOL													
1993	257	268	271	267	231	251	258	258	240	231	255	279	269
1994	405	301	340	340	361	398	426	434	436	468r	427	460r	467
1995	412	476	470r	461	447	440	428r	391	413	388	342	353	339
1996	352	357r	347										
		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
WOOL													
1993	3845.8	4107.1	3898.6	3902.7	3570.1	3884.0	3892.4	3861.0	3580.6	3525.1	3785.7	4132.5	4010.0
1994	6219.3	4496.3	5029.3	5069.4	5356.2	5981.9	6496.9	6710.5	6724.0	7324.2r	6856.8	7302.5r	7283.3
1995	6510.9	7475.6	7388.4r	7377.4	7183.7	6989.8	6825.3r	6237.6	6473.4	6046.6	5396.1	5515.3	5222.6
1996	5403.4	5472.1r	5334.8										
		UK DOMINION CLEAN: 48'S (DRY-COMBED BASIS)										NEW PENCE / KG.	
WOOL													
1993	170	163	172	169	170	174	173	176	163	163	170	176	172
1994	208	171	183	203	203	211	206	215	220	228	215r	223	221r
1995	249	223r	238	258r	258	261	263r	269	251	252	237	239	242
1996	253	255	251										
		AS ABOVE										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
WOOL													
1993	2551.7	2498.0	2474.4	2470.3	2627.3	2692.5	2610.0	2633.8	2431.8	2487.4	2523.8	2606.9	2564.0
1994	3194.8	2554.4	2706.9	3026.7	3011.9	3171.3	3141.7	3324.3	3392.8	3568.2	3452.5r	3540.1	3446.7r
1995	3934.5	3502.2r	3741.4	4128.8r	4146.3	4146.2	4194.1r	4291.4	3934.2	3927.2	3739.4	3734.1	3728.3
1996	3883.8	3908.6	3858.9										
		BANGLADESH, B.W.D., F.O.B. CHITTAGONG-CHALNA										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
JUTE													
1993	271	235	235	235	235	235	235	235	225	225	320	385	455
1994	296	382	370	335	310	310	303	300	300	248	230	230	230
1995	366	250	260	260	260	322	385	400	409	446	476	460	460
1996	515	488	542										
		TANZANIA/KENYA, NO. 3 LONG, C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
SISAL													
1993	658	570	570	600	630	630	630	660	720	720	720	720	720
1994	710	720	720	720	720	720	720	715	700	696	695	695	695
1995	762	710	723	728	730	736	740	741	754	770	826	835	848
1996	913	883	943										
		EAST AFRICAN, U.G., C.I.F. LONDON										US DOLLARS / TONNE	
SISAL													
1993	615	540	540	570	605	605	605	620	680	680	670	635	635
1994	605	635	635	635	610	605	605	592	550	588	600	600	600
1995	710	661	700	700	700	700	700	701	714	730	661	770	788
1996	829	805	853										
		UK DOMESTIC/IMPORT PRICE, EAST AFRICAN 8/12 LB.										US DOLLARS / 100 KG.	
CATTLE HIDES													
1993	180	165	165	185	185	185	185	185	182	175	182	180	190
1994	235	188	215	220	245	235	243	255	255	230	230	230	275
1995	245	285	290	305	310	260	215	223	223	215	200	205	205
1996	202	200	205										
		UK, IMPORT PRICE (DOLLAR EQUIVALENT)										INDEX 1990 = 100	
NON-CONIFEROUS WOODS													
1993	105.0	96.3	91.6	95.9	103.2	104.3	105.5	107.6	108.4	111.8	109.9	111.8	114.1
1994	123.7	115.3	115.9	117.9	117.7	121.5	123.2	125.8	124.7	128.8	132.8	131.4	128.9
1995	132.9	131.0	131.3	134.2	134.8	134.3	134.5	135.0	133.1	131.5	133.2	131.8	130.0
1996	128.8	128.6	128.9										
		SAPELLI, HIGH QUALITY, F.O.B. CAMEROON										US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER	
TROPICAL LOGS													
1993	314.4	319.3	314.5	312.8	324.7	322.8	314.5	330.3	295.4	308.0	310.0	310.0	310.0
1994	323.3	310.0	310.0	315.0	315.0	315.0	315.0	330.0	330.0	340.0	340.0	330.0	330.0
1995	306.4	330.0	320.0	320.0	330.0	334.0	312.0	307.5	293.3	287.0	283.5	280.0	280.0
1996	276.9	278.8	275.0										

2 - AGRICULTURAL RAW MATERIALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
TROPICAL LOGS		OKOUME, F.O.B. GABON								US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER			
1993	239.7	237.9	230.1	234.7	241.7	238.5	225.8	215.4	220.7	227.1	269.3	267.3	268.0
1994	287.0	267.0	271.1	276.7	277.5	281.6	288.8	293.7	294.9	298.1	303.5	298.9	292.0
1995	316.9	298.6	302.5	317.4	325.2	317.4	321.4	327.1	317.9	313.6	319.9	323.2	318.7
1996	314.9	316.4	313.4										
TROPICAL SAWWOOD		DARK RED MERANTI, C.I.F. FRENCH PORTS								US DOLLARS / CUBIC METER			
1993	540.2	502.6	496.7	501.0	506.2	508.6	508.5	533.6	533.1	532.3	513.1	577.3	769.9
1994	778.2	728.5	715.3	728.0	735.5	755.8	803.3	802.9	812.8	814.8	814.2	813.9	813.2
1995	767.1	815.5	816.2	818.1	753.6	758.4	766.5	779.2	754.3	745.2	738.9	750.6	709.0
1996	678.0	704.6	651.3										
PLYWOOD		PHILIPPINES, LAUAN WHOLESALE PRICE, SPOT TOKYO								US CENTS / SHEET			
1993	659.7	512.0	611.8	700.4	708.0	712.0	715.0	690.2	703.8	664.8	617.3	644.3	630.7
1994	604.7	610.4	625.0	639.4	654.9	655.7	606.8	631.9	600.4	545.6	564.3	578.3	543.5
1995	615.0	557.5	622.5	712.1	715.4	629.7	629.8	595.3	563.1	597.9	602.6	581.0	573.0
1996	602.2	506.8	607.6										
RUBBER		SINGAPORE, NO.1 RSS, F.O.B. IN BALES								SINGAPORE CENTS / KG			
1993	134.1	149.4	144.6	135.9	131.3	131.0	130.5	132.1	134.0	130.8	128.1	129.1	132.0
1994	175.4	130.8	137.8	148.6	148.3	152.3	167.6	197.3	203.1	195.9	205.7	197.4	220.1
1995	226.9	245.5	257.1	265.0	259.0	245.3	214.6	188.4	186.1	196.4	208.3	230.8	226.3
1996	222.5	219.7	225.2										
RUBBER		AS ABOVE								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1993	829.6	904.4	878.6	826.5	809.0	812.6	807.0	815.2	832.7	819.2	814.2	809.6	826.4
1994	1155.3	815.8	868.3	939.6	949.4	985.1	1095.0	1303.5	1350.2	1315.8	1393.5	1345.1	1501.8
1995	1600.8	1691.0	1768.3	1863.8	1850.9	1761.6	1538.6	1347.5	1318.8	1371.2	1463.8	1633.9	1508.9
1996	1568.4	1540.3	1596.5										
RUBBER		AVERAGE OF DAILY MARKET INDICATOR PRICES (I.R.A.)								MALAYSIAN/SINGAPORE CENTS / KG			
1993	168.43	183.72	185.02	174.88	168.06	165.88	165.04	163.97	164.05	161.58	159.17	162.91	166.89
1994	229.03	174.93	187.33	201.92	207.16	202.22	214.77	241.26	242.11	244.77	270.30	262.07	299.53
1995	307.52	345.57	356.71	359.80	348.13	326.47	287.64	249.71	247.64	262.95	275.80	312.60	

3 - MINERALS, ORES AND METALS

	ANNUAL AVERAGE	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
LEAD		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH SETTLEMENT								STERLING POUND / TONNE			
1993	271.5	284.8	287.6	277.7	272.3	263.1	271.2	259.4	260.4	246.5	255.7	270.3	309.6
1994	356.6	328.5	328.2	302.7	296.7	315.0	344.2	375.4	370.0	392.4	399.5	419.9	406.7
1995	400.0	423.2	368.9	365.8	378.2	375.7	383.6	389.9	397.6	380.6	404.9	456.7	475.3
1996	482.4	463.8	501.0										
LEAD		AS ABOVE								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1993	407.3	436.5	413.7	405.9	420.8	407.1	409.2	388.2	388.5	376.2	379.6	400.4	461.5
1994	547.8	490.7	485.5	451.3	440.2	473.4	524.9	580.4	570.6	614.1	641.5	666.6	634.3
1995	630.8	664.6	579.9	585.4	607.8	596.8	611.7	622.0	623.2	593.1	638.9	713.5	732.2
1996	740.6	710.9	770.2										
LEAD		NORTH AMERICA, PRODUCER PRICE, REFINED								US CENTS / LB.			
1993	31.7	32.2	31.5	31.4	31.6	31.4	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.6	31.9	33.7
1994	36.8	35.1	34.5	34.1	34.1	34.6	36.0	37.8	38.1	38.9	40.3	40.9	—
1995	42.0	42.5	41.5	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.5	41.6	42.0	41.9	42.5	43.9	41.6r
1996	44.0	42.5r	45.5										
ZINC		L.M.E., SPECIAL HIGH GRADE, CASH SETTLEMENT								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1993	963.9	1061.4	1072.5	996.4	1004.9	980.7	945.3	927.9	884.3	874.6	915.2	928.8	974.8
1994	998.1	997.1	969.2	936.2	924.0	955.9	966.6	964.4	945.3	992.8	1058.9	1152.1	1114.8
1995	1031.5	1156.9	1032.6	1022.6	1061.8	1036.6	1010.0	1027.1	1014.7	986.6	979.5	1031.0	1018.5
1996	1027.8	1019.4r	1036.2										
ZINC		NORTH AMERICA, PRIME WESTERN DELIVERED								US CENTS / LB.			
1993	46.1	50.5	50.9	47.3	48.1	47.2	44.8	45.1	42.9	42.4	43.9	44.3	46.4
1994	48.5	47.8	46.9	44.8	44.5	46.1	47.1	47.7	46.9	49.8	53.6	58.5	—
1995	53.3	60.9	55.8	54.5	55.3	54.0	52.0	52.4	51.2	50.0	49.7	52.0	52.3r
1996	56.9	60.9r	53.0										
TIN		LONDON METAL EXCHANGE, CASH								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1993	5159	5898	5789	5657	5588	5502	5110	4970	4807	4491	4678	4639	4775
1994	5461	4940	5440	5403	5383	5502	5506	5308	5159	5318	5470	6157	5943
1995	6210	6196	5474	5529	5869	5924	6666	6665	6985	6324	6217	6384	6286
1996	6230	6269	6192										
TIN		EX WORKS PRICE, KUALA LUMPUR MARKET								MALAYSIAN DOLLARS / KG			
1993	13.14	14.96	14.93	14.54	14.23	14.00	13.04	12.71	12.26	11.30	11.81	11.89	11.99
1994	14.14	13.01	14.73	14.39	14.31	14.29	14.22	13.66	13.21	13.41	13.85	15.55	15.10
1995	15.23	15.57	13.97	12.79	14.32	14.38	15.67	15.92	16.94	15.89	15.61	15.95	15.75
1996	15.76	15.81	15.72										
TIN		AS ABOVE								US DOLLARS / TONNE			
1993	5101.5	5758.9	5679.4	5583.9	5521.1	5457.7	5075.1	4946.1	4806.3	4436.9	4637.7	4654.9	4659.7
1994	5394.7	4793.1	5332.7	5298.0	5322.7	5461.9	5482.9	5264.8	5153.9	5244.6	5412.7	6074.9	5893.8
1995	6084.9	6094.6	5473.1	5022.6	5766.5	5827.8	6418.2	6499.8	6827.3	6327.6	6163.1	6397.1	6201.0
1996	6177.3	6185.9	6168.8										
TUNGSTEN ORE		C.I.F. UK, BASIS MIN. 65% OF WO3								US DOLLARS / M.TON UNIT OF WO3			
1993	34.15	45.00	42.23	37.46	35.86	33.96	33.00	29.00	27.53	27.75	32.03	33.00	33.00
1994	42.38	33.00	33.00	36.06	39.00	39.00	40.90	42.00	42.00	47.18	50.00	52.05	54.43
1995	63.41	54.96	59.34	64.50	64.00	65.39	66.73	66.10	66.00	66.00	66.00	66.00	55.86
1996	54.57	55.13	54.00										
GOLD		LONDON, 99.5% FINE, AFTERNOON FIXING								US DOLLARS / FINE OUNCE			
1993	359.84	329.01	329.31	330.08	342.15	367.18	371.89	393.03	378.84	355.25	364.18	373.83	383.30
1994	384.01	386.88	381.91	384.13	377.27	381.41	385.64	385.49	380.35	391.57	389.77	384.39	379.29
1995	384.16	378.55	376.64	382.12	391.03	385.22	387.56	386.23	383.65	383.05	383.14	385.31	387.44
1996	402.11	399.45	404.76										

MONTHLY AVERAGE OF DAILY RATES

[illegible]

INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY AGREEMENTS

(Price ranges)

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, 1992 (no price stabilization measures)

Coffee

International Coffee Agreement, 1994 (no price stabilization measures)

Cocoa

International Cocoa Agreement, 1993 (no price stabilization measures)

Rubber

Lower and upper indicative prices in the International Natural Rubber Agreement 1987:
150 and 270 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.; as from August 1995.

Reference price: 206.68 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Trigger action price: lower 165.0 upper 248.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Intervention price: lower 176.0 upper 238.0 Mal./Sing. cents per kg.

Jute

International Agreement on Jute and Jute products, 1989 (no price stabilization measures)

Olive oil

International Agreement on Olive oil and Table Olives, 1986, as amended and extended, 1993
(no price stabilization measures)

Tropical timber

International Tropical Timber Agreement, 1983 (no price stabilization measures)

Wheat

International Wheat Agreement, 1986 (no price stabilization measures)

INFORMAL PRICE ARRANGEMENTS

Jute (BWD, f.o.b. Chittagong/Chalna)

Informal indicative price range for 1990/91 season: \$400 plus/minus \$23 per metric ton.

Sisal (East african, UG, c.i.f. Europe)

Informal indicative price: As from 15-18 October 1991: \$590 per metric ton.

DESCRIPTIONS AND SOURCES

Wheat

1. Argentina, Trigo Pan f.o.b. (International Grains Council, London).
2. US, No 2, Hard Red winter (ordinary), f.o.b. Gulf (International Grains Council).

Maize

1. Argentina, c.i.f. North Sea ports (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).
2. US No 3 Yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*The Public Ledger*, London, United Kingdom).

Rice

Thailand: White, 5% broken, end of month price, f.o.b. Bangkok, including export duty (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Sugar

International Sugar Agreement, daily prices (f.o.b. Caribbean ports, bulk basis) calculated in accordance with article 61 of the International Sugar Agreement, 1977 (International Sugar Organization, London).

Beef

All origins: mainly Australian, imported frozen boneless, 90% visible lean, average import price, f.o.b. port of entry (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

Bananas

1. Central American and Ecuador, fresh, f.o.b. Atlantic Gulf and Pacific ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).
2. Central America, Cavendish/Valery, c.i.f. Hamburg, (*Preise und Preisindizes für Aussenhandels Güter*, Statistisches Bundesamt, Wiesbaden).

Pepper

Singapore, White Sarawak 100%, closing quotations, (*Market News Service*, I.T.C., Geneva)

Soybean meal

Hamburg, 44/45%, f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to December 1989, United States, 44%, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Fish meal

Any origin, 64/65%, c.i.f. Hamburg (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coffee

Average of daily prices (figures provided by the Secretariat of the International Coffee Organization, London)

1. *Colombian mild Arabicas*:
- ex-dock New York, Colombian Mams.
2. *Brazilian and other Arabicas*: (previously *Unwashed Arabicas*)
- ex-dock New York, Santos No.4.
3. *Other mild Arabicas*, weighted average of:
- ex-dock New York, (75%), El Salvador Central Standard, Guatemala Prime Washed, Mexico Prime washed.
- ex-dock Bremen/Hamburg (25%), El Salvador Strictly High Grown, Guatemala Hard Bean, Nicaragua Strictly High Grown.
4. *Robustas*, weighted average of:
- ex-dock New York, (60%), Angola Ambriz 2 BB, Uganda Standard.
- ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%), Côte d'Ivoire Superior Grade II, Cameroon Superior Grade I, Central African Republic Superior 50% minimum sieve 16, Madagascar Superior Grade II.
5. *Composite indicator price 1976*, arithmetic mean of:
- Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York and
- Robustas, ex-dock New York.
6. *Composite indicator price 1979*, arithmetic mean of:
- Other mild Arabicas, ex-dock New York (75%) and ex-dock Bremen/hamburg (25%) and
- Robustas, ex-dock New York (60%) and ex-dock Le Havre/Marseille (40%).

Cocoa

Average of the daily prices of the nearest three active future trading months on the London Terminal Market and on the New York Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange at time of the London close. Article 26 of the International Cocoa Agreement, 1986 (International Cocoa Organization, London).

Tea

London, auction prices, all tea, (*Monthly Statistical Summary* International Tea Committee, London).

Soybeans

United States, No 2 yellow, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Soybean oil

Any origin, crude oil, Dutch f.o.b. ex-mill. Prior to March 1973, Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Sunflower oil

Netherlands: any origin, ex-tank, Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Groundnut oil

Any origin, c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Copra

Philippine/Indonesia, bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Coconut oil

Philippines/Indonesia, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Before 1973, Sri Lanka, 1% bulk, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm kernel oil

Malaysian, c.i.f. Rotterdam. Prior to September 1980: Dutch, f.o.b. ex-mill (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Palm oil

Indonesian/Malaysian, 5%, c.i.f. European ports (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Cottonseed oil

United States, P.B.S.Y., f.o.b. Gulf. Prior to October 1994, United States, P.B.S.Y., c.i.f. Rotterdam (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Linseed oil

Any origin, ex-tank Rotterdam. Prior to December 1976: any origin, c.i.f. London/Hull (*Oil World*, Hamburg).

Tobacco

1. United States, leaf tobacco, average estimated prices received by producers for cigarettes, cigar fillers, and cigar binder tobacco, mid-month (*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, Washington).
2. United States, leaf tobacco, general import price (*International Financial Statistics*, IMF, Washington).

Cotton

c.i.f. North Europe quotations (*Cotton Outlook*, Liverpool).

1. Extra long: Egypt, Giza 45, Good + 3/8 (extra long staple).
2. Long: Sudan, Barakat X4B (long staple). From February 1986 to November 1987: G5B. Prior to January 1986: G6B.
3. Medium: U.S. Memphis Territory (medium staple), Middling 1-3/32".
4. Short: U.S. Orleans/Texas, Middling 1" (short staple).
4. Short: Pakistan, Sind/Punjab, Afzal 1-1/16".
6. Cotton Outlook Index A, Middling 1-3/32".
7. Cotton Outlook Index B, (coarse count).

Wool

1. 64's (dry-combed basis) (International Wool Textile Organization, London).
2. 48's (dry-combed basis). Prior to August 1987: 50's. (International Wool Textile Organization, London).

Jute

Raw Bangladesh, B.W.D., f.o.b. Chittagong-Chalna, actual market prices (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).

Sisal

1. Tanzania/Kenya, No.3 Long, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).
2. East African, UG, c.i.f. European ports (*The Public Ledger*, Watford, United Kingdom).

Cattle hides

United Kingdom, domestic/import price, East African 8/12 lbs. (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).

Non-coniferous woods

United Kingdom import price index, 1990 = 100 (Department of Trade, London).

Tropical logs

1. Sapelli, high quality (loyal and marchand), f.o.b. Cameroon (Market News Service, ITC, Geneva).
2. Okoumé, f.o.b. Gabon (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Tropical sawnwood

Malaysia, Dark Red Meranti, c.i.f. French ports (Marchés tropicaux et méditerranéens, Paris).

Plywood

Philippines, Lauan, 3-ply, Extra, 182cm x 91cm x 4mm, wholesale price, spot Tokyo (Nihon Keizai Shinbun, Tokyo).

Rubber

1. Singapore, f.o.b. in bales, No.1 RSS (International Rubber Study Group, London; Singapore Commodity Exchange Limited, Singapore).
2. Average of Daily Market Indicator Price. Article 32 of the International Natural Rubber Agreement, 1987 (International Natural Rubber Organization, Kuala Lumpur).

Phosphate rock

Khouribga 70% BPL, f.a.s. Casablanca (*Phosphorus and Potassium*, London).

Manganese ore

Metallurgical 48/50% Mn, c.i.f. United Kingdom (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Iron ore

1. Brazilian to Europe, fines, C.V.R.D., f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe unit (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).
3. Australian to Japan, fines, Hamersley, f.o.b. price per US cents/Fe unit (*The Tex Report*, Tokyo).

Aluminium

London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Copper

1. London Metal Exchange, grade A, electrolytic wire bars, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. US producers, wire bars, f.o.b. refinery (*Metals Week*, New York).

Lead

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports, Purity 99.97% Pb (*Lead and Zinc Statistics*, International Study Group, London).
2. North America, Producer. Weighted average, based on 1989 production figures, of the list prices of those North American (Canadian and United States) primary and secondary producers still quoting list prices, in addition to those producers who have switched to London Metal Exchange cash price plus appropriate market premiums or discounts. (*Metals Week*, New York).

Zinc

1. London Metal Exchange, settlement and cash seller's price in warehouse excluding duty, range main United Kingdom ports, Virgin zinc, special high grade. Prior to November 1988: high grade (*Lead and Zinc Statistics* International Study Group, London).
2. North America, special high grade. Price based on London Metal Exchange vase price plus premiums or discounts, depending on market conditions (*Metals Week*, New York).

Nickel

1. London Metal Exchange, cash (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. New York dealer, cathodes, free market (*Metals Week*, New York).

Tin

1. London Metal Exchange, high grade, cash. Prior to August 1989 United Kingdom, free market, spot, minimum 99.85% Sn, London (*Metal Bulletin*, London).
2. Ex-works price Kuala Lumpur market (ITC reference price since 4 July 1972). Tin trade has been suspended from 24 October 1985 to end of January 1986 (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Tungsten concentrates

1. Wolfram, c.i.f. European ports, basis minimum 65% WO₃ *Metal Bulletin* decided in April 1992 to merge the wolframite and scheelite quotations into a single quotation (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Gold

United Kingdom, 99.5% fine, London afternoon fixing, average of daily rates (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Silver

Handy & Harman, 99.9% grade refined, average of daily quotations, New York (*Metal Bulletin*, London).

Crude petroleum

Average of Dubai, United Kingdom Brent and Alaska N Slope crude prices, reflecting relatively equal consumption of medium, light and heavy crudes worldwide. Dubai: Fateh 32 API, spot, f.o.b. Dubai; United Kingdom: Brent Bland 38 API, spot, f.o.b. United Kingdom ports; United States: Alaskan N Slope 27 API, spot, f.o.b. US Gulf of Mexico ports (IMF secretariat, Washington D.C.).

ANNEX

WEIGHTS USED IN THE CALCULATION OF THE UNCTAD INDICES OF MARKET PRICES
OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITY EXPORTS OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

The weights shown are proportional to the value, in terms of US dollars,
of exports from developing countries in the year 1984 to 1986

	Weights (per cent)			Weight (per cent)	
All food			Agricultural raw materials		
Food and tropical beverages			Linseed oil	0.67	0.11
- Food			Tobacco	18.50	3.13
Wheat a	4.40	2.69	Cotton:		
Maize	7.39	4.51	Extra long	3.28	0.55
Rice	9.37	5.72	Long	2.74	0.46
Sugar a	11.53	7.04	Medium/long	12.77	2.16
Beef and veal	4.67	2.85	Short	1.95	0.33
Bananas a	7.04	4.30	Wool:		
Pepper	2.38	1.45	64's	0.95	0.16
Soybean meal	10.23	6.25	48's	1.62	0.27
Fish meal	3.16	1.93	Sisal:		
Tropical Beverages			3L	0.37	0.06
Coffee:			UG	0.16	0.03
Colombian mild arabicas	4.88	2.98	Jute	1.14	0.19
Brazilian and others arabicas	4.76	2.91	Rubber	24.14	4.08
Other mild arabicas	6.18	3.77	Hides and skins	3.61	0.61
Robustas	3.89	2.38	tropical logs	28.10	4.76
Cocoa	5.02	3.06	Total	100.00	16.90
Tea	3.22	1.97			
Vegetable oilseeds and oils			Minerals, ores and metals		
Soybeans	2.42	1.48	Phosphate rock	6.56	1.45
Soybean oil	1.58	0.97	Manganese ore	1.36	0.30
Sunflower oil	0.87	0.3	Iron ore	19.67	4.34
Groundnut oil	0.28	0.17	Aluminium	22.23	4.89
Copra	0.23	0.14	Copper	30.54	6.72
Coconut oil	1.32	0.81	Nickel	6.56	1.45
Palm kernel oil	0.59	0.36	Lead	1.31	0.29
Palm oil	4.59	2.80	Zinc	1.95	0.43
			Tin	9.47	2.09
Total	100.00	61.06	Tungsten	0.35	0.08
			Total	100.00	22.04
			Combined index		100.00

In 1984-1986, exports of the primary products included in each group index accounted for the following proportions of the value of developing countries' exports of all the commodities covered by the corresponding SITC groupings, excluding trade under special arrangements:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Coverage (per cent)
All Food	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	57
- Food	0 + 1 b	52
- Tropical Beverages	071.1 + 072 + 074.1	100
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22 + 4	89
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	78
Minerals, ores and metals	27 + 28 + 68	71
Total		63

The relative values of developing countries' exports of these SITC groups in 1984-1986, which constitute the weights used in combining the UNCTAD group indices, are as follows:

Group	Corresponding SITC code	Group weight (per cent)
All food	0 + 1 + 22 + 4	61.06
- Food	0 + 1 b	36.62
- Tropical Beverages	071.1 + 072 + 074.1	17.01
- Vegetable oilseeds and oils	22 + 4	7.43
Agricultural raw materials	2-(22,27,28)	16.90
Minerals, ores and metals	27 + 28 + 68	22.04
Total		100.00

Note: a The value of exports from developing countries in 1984-1986 under special arrangements is excluded.

b Minus (071.1 + 072 + 074.1).

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